

**Table 1**

**PUBLIC AID TO RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS  
U.S. SUPREME COURT CASES**

Type of Benefit Provided	Public Employee on Private School Property	Public Employee on Public School Property	Direct to Student or Parent	Direct to Private School or Employee	Table of Cases Numbers in parentheses correspond to the following cases:
<b>Curriculum and Course Offerings</b>					1. Everson v. Bd. of Ed., 330 U.S. 1 (1947)
Loan of reusable secular textbooks (4, 10, 11)					2. McCollum v. Bd. of Ed., 333 U.S. 203 (1948)
Loan of instructional equipment (10, 11)					3. Zorach v. Clauson, 343 U.S. 306 (1952)
Loan of instructional material other than textbooks (10, 11)					4. Bd. of Ed. v. Allen, 392 U.S. 236 (1968)
English programs for limited English proficient students (14, 18)					5. Walz v. Tax Comm., 397 U.S. 664 (1970)
Mobile learning centers on "neutral property" (14, 18)					6. Lemon v. Kurtzman, 403 U.S. 602 (1971)
Preschool training programs (14, 18)					7. Levitt v. PEARL, 413 U.S. 472 (1973)
Instructional assistance to religious school students comparable to that provided public school students (15, 16, 18)					8. PEARL v. Nyquist, 413 U.S. 756 (1973)
Computer hardware and software for instructional use (19)					9. Sloan v. Lemon, 413 U.S. 825 (1973)
<b>Grants</b>					10. Meek v. Pittenger, 421 U.S. 349 (1975)
Direct grants to religious school teachers (6)					11. Wolman v. Walter, 433 U.S. 229 (1977)
Salary supplements/ Reimbursements to religious school teachers (6,7)					12. PEARL v. Regan, 444 U.S. 646 (1980)
Tuition reimbursements to parents of religious school students (8, 9)					13. Mueller v. Allen, 463 U.S. 388 (1983)
Grant program for secular and religious organizations for adolescent education in family life and premarital sex (16)					14. Aguilar v. Felton, 473 U.S. 402 (1985)
State funded private school vouchers including religious schools (20)					15. Grand Rapids v. Ball, 473 U.S. 373 (1985)
					16. Bowen v. Kendrick, 487 U.S. 589 (1988)
					17. Zobrest v. Catalina Foothills School Dist., 509 U.S. 1 (1993)
					18. Agostini v. Felton, 521 U.S. 203 (1997), (overturned Aguilar and part of Grand Rapids)
					19. Mitchell v. Helms, 530 U.S. 793 (2000)

State constitutional provision prohibiting issuing state college scholarship funds for pastoral studies (21)					20. Zelman v. Simmons-Harris, 536 U.S. 639 (2002) 21. Locke v. Davey, 540 U.S. 712 (2004)	
						Key <div><div></div> Constitutional</div> <div><div></div> Unconstitutional</div> <div><div></div> Not Applicable</div>
Supplemental and Related Services						
Therapeutic assistance and remedial services (11, 18)						
Guidance counseling (10,18)						
Speech/hearing diagnostic assistance (11)						
Sign language interpreter (17)						
Type of Benefit Provided	Public Employee on Private School Property	Public Employee on Public School Property	Direct to Student or Parent	Direct to Private School or Employee		
Tax Measures						
Tax exempt status of property owned by religious organization (5)						
“Tax forgiveness”, i.e. deduction not related to amount of tuition paid (8)						
Deduction for tuition and other educational for parents of both public and private school students (13)						
Released Time for Students						
For religious instruction on public school premises (2)						
For religious instruction on private school premises (3)						
Tests						
Reimbursement for tests prepared by religious schools (7)						
Reimbursement religious schools for expenses in administering and grading standardized tests (12)						
Non-Instructional Aid						
Maintenance and repair expenses (8)						
Transportation for extracurricular activities of religious schools (11)						
Transportation to classes for both public and private schools (1)						